2. English is the most widely used language in the world, thus becoming the world’s lingua franca.
   A. Define the term “lingua franca.”
   B. Identify and describe ONE historical factor that contributed to the worldwide use of English.
   C. Identify and explain TWO examples that show how globalization is contributing to English becoming the world’s lingua franca.

2. A. Identify and explain ONE way that tourism has diminished regional landscape distinctiveness.
   B. Identify and explain ONE way that tourism has enhanced regional landscape distinctiveness.

TERMS IN POPULAR CULTURE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Decade</th>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Meaning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1940s</td>
<td>Cool</td>
<td>Excellent, clever</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1960s</td>
<td>Groovy</td>
<td>Sounds good, nice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1980s</td>
<td>Rad</td>
<td>Radicals, excellent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000s</td>
<td>Newbie</td>
<td>Newcomer, inexperienced</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010s</td>
<td>Selfie</td>
<td>Photograph of yourself</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3. A. Identify TWO specific means by which new expressions in popular culture are diffused globally.
   B. Popular culture often spreads through a combination of different types of diffusion. Describe how terms, such as those shown in the table, diffuse spatially through each of the following processes.
      1. Relocation diffusion
      2. Contagious diffusion
      3. Hierarchical diffusion
   C. When new words diffuse, they confront barriers. Identify and explain TWO barriers to diffusion that are often encountered even as new terms become more popular.

2. At the same time that English is solidifying its role as the world’s premier lingua franca, lesser-used minority languages (such as Welsh, Basque, and Inuktitut) are undergoing revival.

   Discuss three distinct factors promoting the revival of minority languages in the face of globalization.

2. With reference to each of the following, explain how religion has shaped the cultural landscape. Support each explanation with one specific example.
   A. Sacred sites
   B. Burial practices/sites
   C. Architecture
   D. Place names
2. Many countries around the world, including Canada, have more than one official language.
   A. Identify the primary language spoken by most inhabitants in the shaded area on the map.
   B. Explain how bilingualism can have a positive impact on a country.
   C. Explain how bilingualism can have a negative impact on a country.
   D. Discuss TWO reasons, other than language, why Canada does not fit the nation-state concept.
1. The map above shows the distribution of three religious groups in the contiguous United States.

A. Using the letters in the legend, name the three religious groups shown on the map.

B. For ONE of the three religious groups, first identify and then explain TWO factors that have influenced the distribution shown on the map.

C. Explain how the map as presented at this scale is an incomplete representation of the geography of religion in the United States.